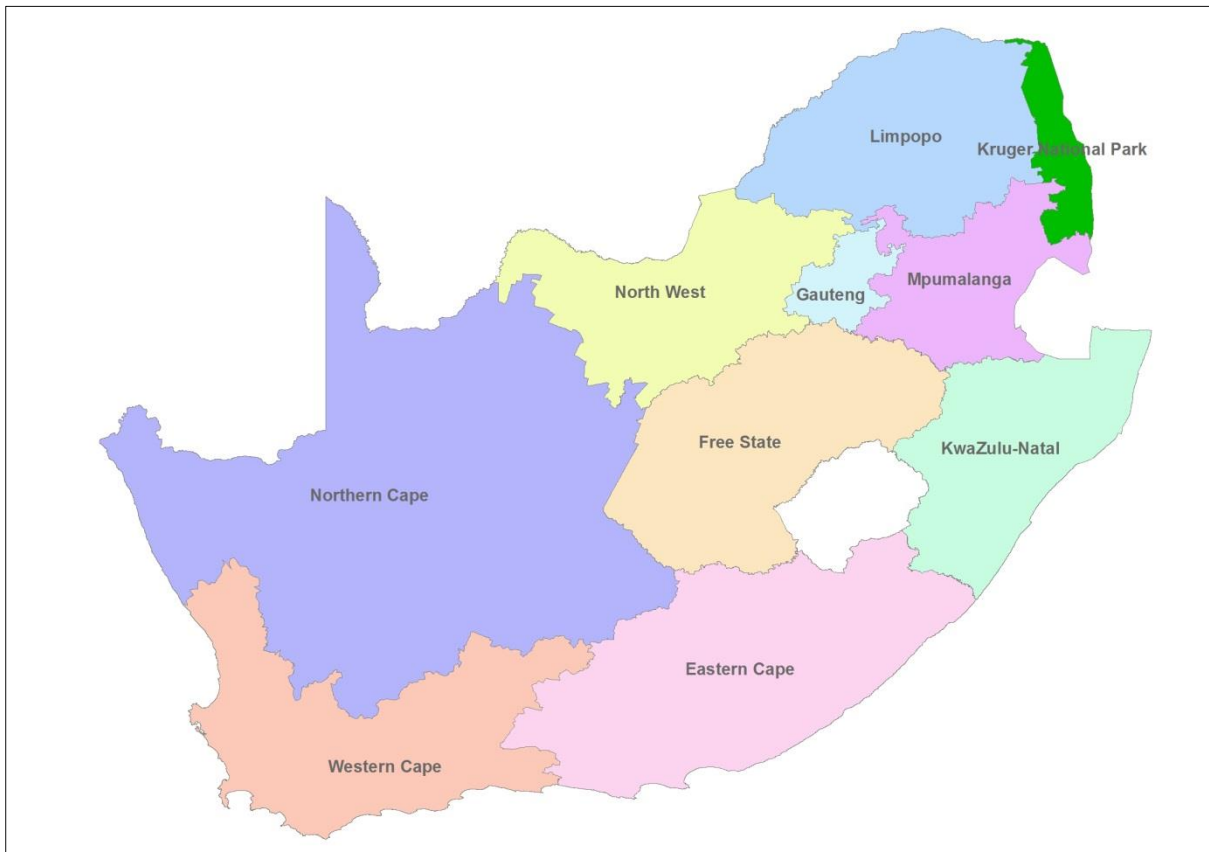


# Animal Disease Reporting for the month July 2015

---



Sub-Directorate Epidemiology  
Directorate Animal Health  
14 January 2016

## Introduction

According to the Animal Diseases Act (Act 35 of 1984) Controlled and Notifiable Diseases must be reported to the local State Veterinarian. The local State Veterinarian compiles a monthly report on diseases that occurred in his/her State Vet Area and submits this report to the Provincial Director of Veterinary Services. At a Provincial level, all these reports are combined to compile a disease report for the province and this report is submitted to the Sub-Directorate Epidemiology in the Directorate Animal Health at the Department of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries. All the provincial reports are combined to compile a national disease report.

## Purpose of disease reporting

Reasons for disease reporting are:

- Proof of freedom
- Detection of outbreaks of important diseases
  - Prevent the spread of the disease
  - Institute control programs
  - Eradication of a disease
  - Warn neighbouring farmers/trade partners/neighbouring countries
  - Prevent the spread/occurrence of a disease in humans, e.g. rabies
  - Decrease the economic impact of a disease
  - Prevent spread of diseases to trading partners
- Disease control

## Summary Statistics of the July 2015 report

The following summary table has been compiled using simple count statistics

Total number of outbreak and vaccination reports (data lines)	3467
Total number of outbreaks	183
Total number of animals involved (cases)	9584
Total number of diseases involved in outbreaks	41
Total number of State Vet Areas that reported	90
Total number of Local Municipalities reported from	172
Total number of species involved in outbreaks	23

## Reported Disease Outbreaks

The following tables indicate the disease outbreaks reported by the Provincial Veterinary Services.

### Controlled Diseases

The following table indicates the reports of Controlled Diseases

	Eastern Cape Province	Free State	Gauteng	Kruger National Park	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West Province	Northern Cape Province	Western Cape Province	Total
Anthrax	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	4
Bovine Brucellosis (Brucella abortus )	0	9	4	0	0	0	0	9	0	0	22
Bovine Tuberculosis (Mycobacterium bovis)	0	0	1	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	4
Corridor Disease	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	8
Epizootic Ulcerative Syndrome (EUS)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Low Pathogenic Avian Influenza: H5 or H7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3
Low Pathogenic Avian Influenza: H6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	4
Newcastle Disease	2	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
Paratuberculosis (Johne's Disease)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	4
Rabies	3	2	0	0	8	1	3	1	2	2	22
Salmonella enteritidis	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Sheep Scab	3	2	0	0	0	0	3	0	7	12	27
<b>Total</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>105</b>

## Notifiable diseases

The following table indicates the reports of Notifiable diseases

	<b>Eastern Cape Province</b>	<b>Free State</b>	<b>Gauteng</b>	<b>Kruger National Park</b>	<b>KwaZulu-Natal</b>	<b>Limpopo</b>	<b>Mpumalanga</b>	<b>North West Province</b>	<b>Northern Cape Province</b>	<b>Western Cape Province</b>	<b>Total</b>
Bovine Malignant Catarrhal fever	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	4	3	0	11
Lumpy Skin Disease	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	2
Swine Erysipelas / Diamond skin disease	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	3
<b>Total</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>16</b>

## Other diseases

The following table indicates the reports of diseases that are not Controlled or Notifiable. Reporting of these diseases are not compulsory.

	<b>Eastern Cape Province</b>	<b>Free State</b>	<b>Gauteng</b>	<b>Kruger National Park</b>	<b>KwaZulu-Natal</b>	<b>Limpopo</b>	<b>Mpumalanga</b>	<b>North West Province</b>	<b>Northern Cape Province</b>	<b>Western Cape Province</b>	<b>Total</b>
Anaplasmosis	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	4
Babesiosis (Redwater)	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	2
Benign Theileriosis (T.taurotragi)	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	2

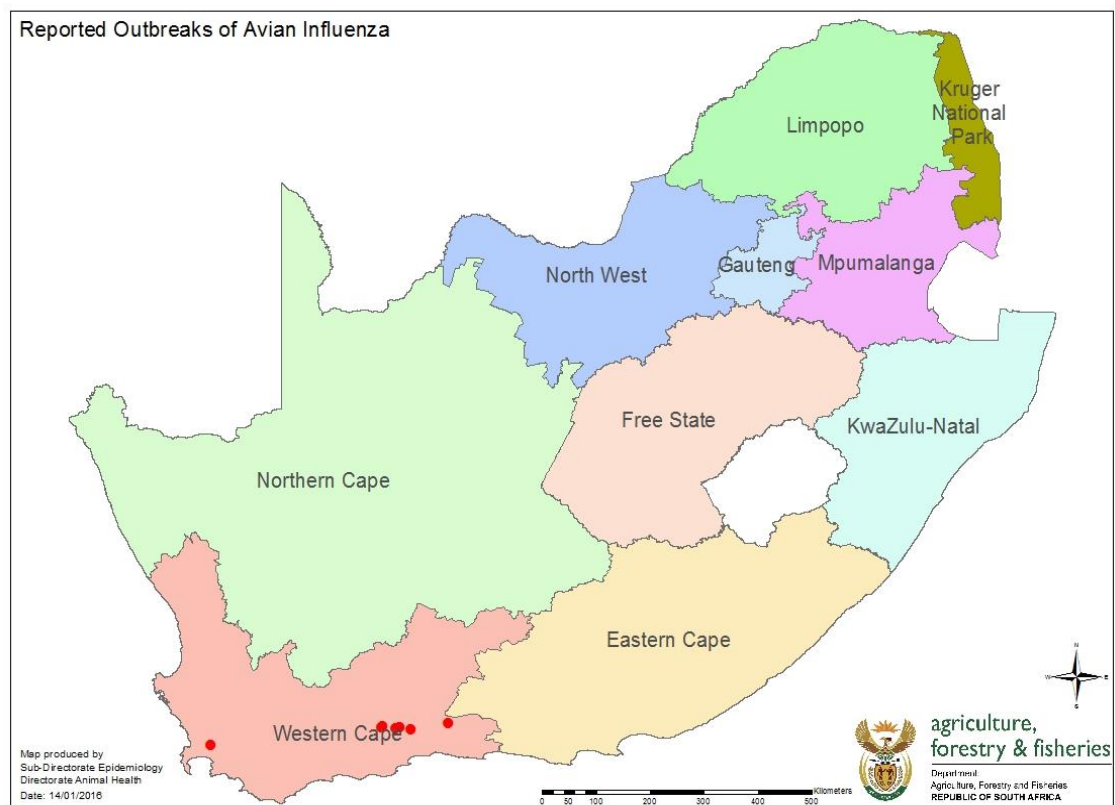
	<b>Eastern Cape Province</b>	<b>Free State</b>	<b>Gauteng</b>	<b>Kruger National Park</b>	<b>KwaZulu-Natal</b>	<b>Limpopo</b>	<b>Mpumalanga</b>	<b>North West Province</b>	<b>Northern Cape Province</b>	<b>Western Cape Province</b>	<b>Total</b>
/mutans/velifera/buffeli)											
Blackleg (Sponssiekte)	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	0	0	0	11
Botulism	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Canine Distemper	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	3
Coccidiosis	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Contagious Pustular Dermatitis	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	2
Cysticercosis (Cysticercus bovis)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	0	0	11
Dermatophilosis	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Enzootic Abortion Of Ewes (Clamidia)	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3
Filariasis	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	5
Fowl Typhoid (Salmonella gallinarum)	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Heartwater	5	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	10
Infectious Bovine Rhinotracheitis (IBR/IPV)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Leptospirosis	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Sarcoptic Mange	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	3
<b>Total</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>62</b>

## Information and maps of Specific Diseases

### Avian Influenza

The following table indicates the number of reported Avian Influenza outbreaks per province

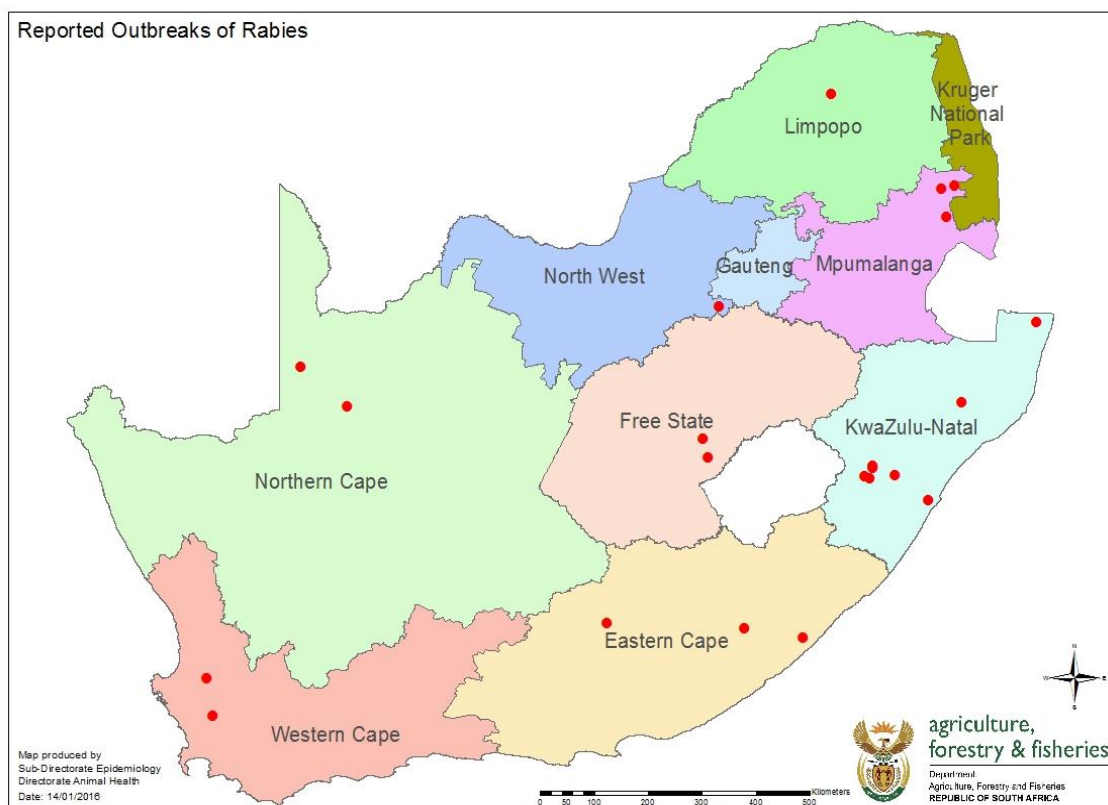
Province	Avian Influenza Strain	Number of reported outbreaks
Western Cape Province	Low Pathogenic Avian Influenza: H5 or H7	3
Western Cape Province	Low Pathogenic Avian Influenza: H6	4



## Rabies

The following table indicates the number of reported rabies outbreaks per province

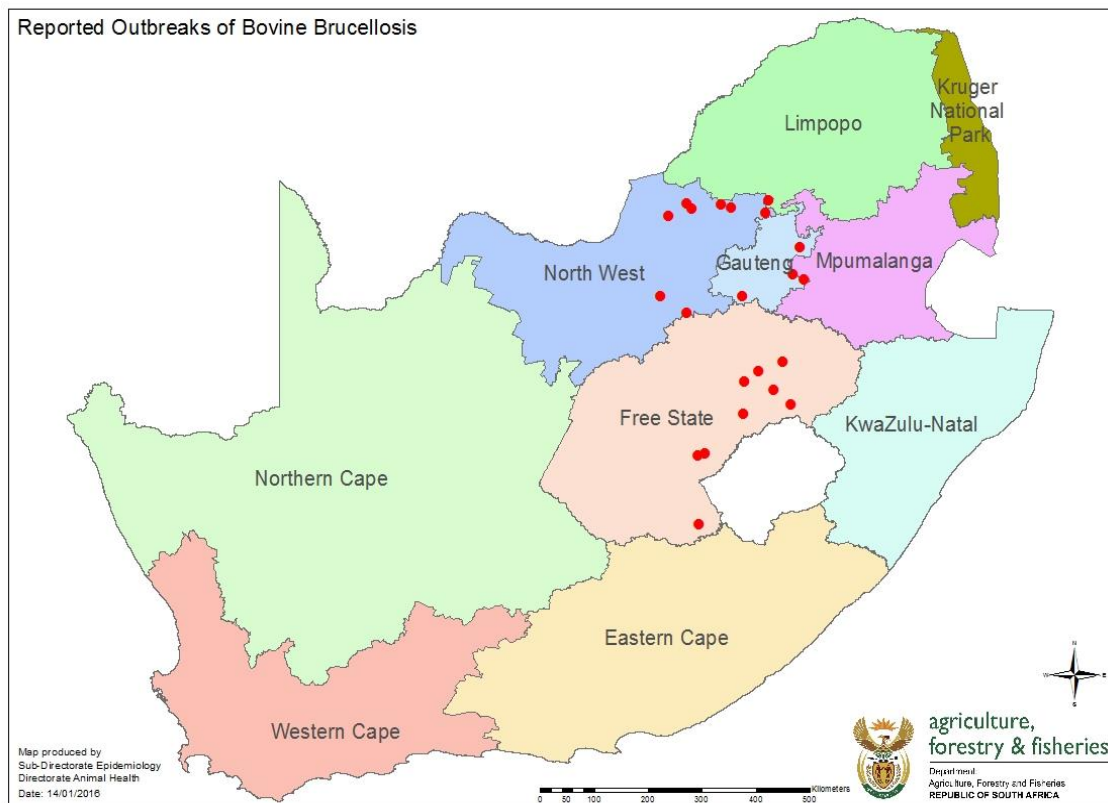
Province	Number of reported outbreaks
Eastern Cape Province	3
Free State	2
KwaZulu-Natal	8
Limpopo	1
Mpumalanga	3
North West Province	1
Northern Cape Province	2
Western Cape Province	2



## Bovine Brucellosis

The following table indicates the number of reported Bovine Brucellosis outbreaks per province

Province	Number of reported outbreaks
Free State	9
Gauteng	4
North West Province	9

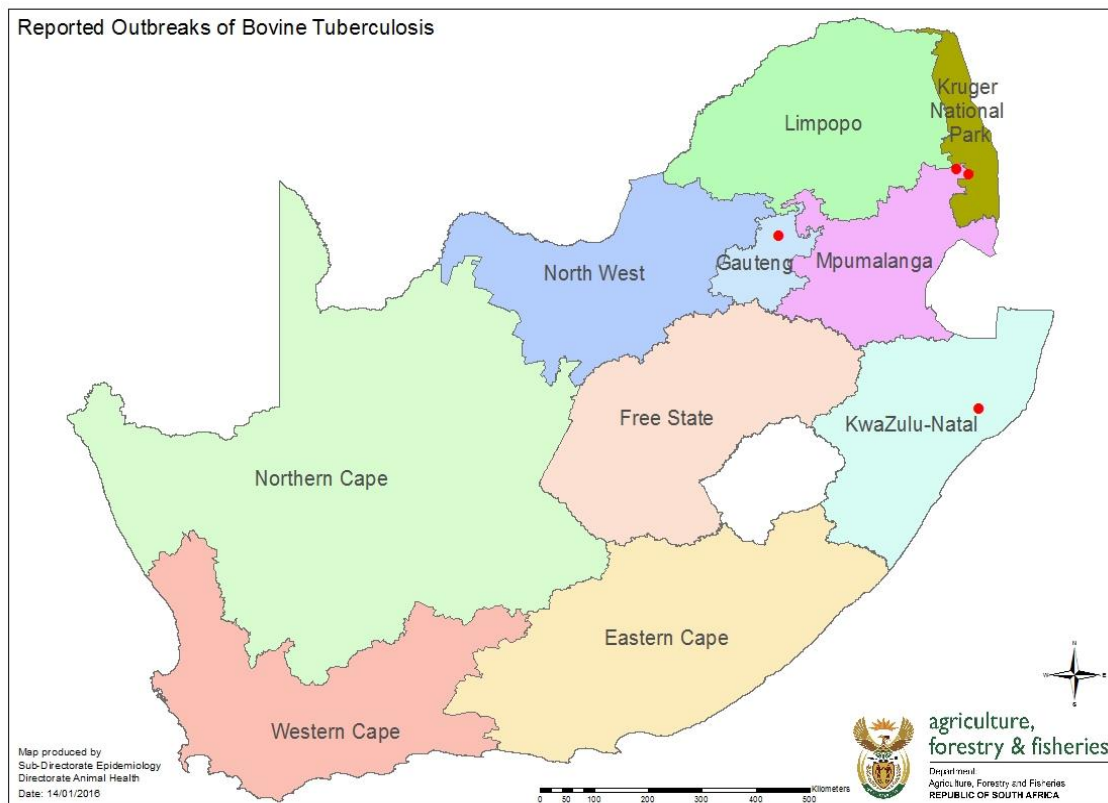




## Bovine Tuberculosis

The following table indicates the number of reported Bovine Tuberculosis outbreaks per province

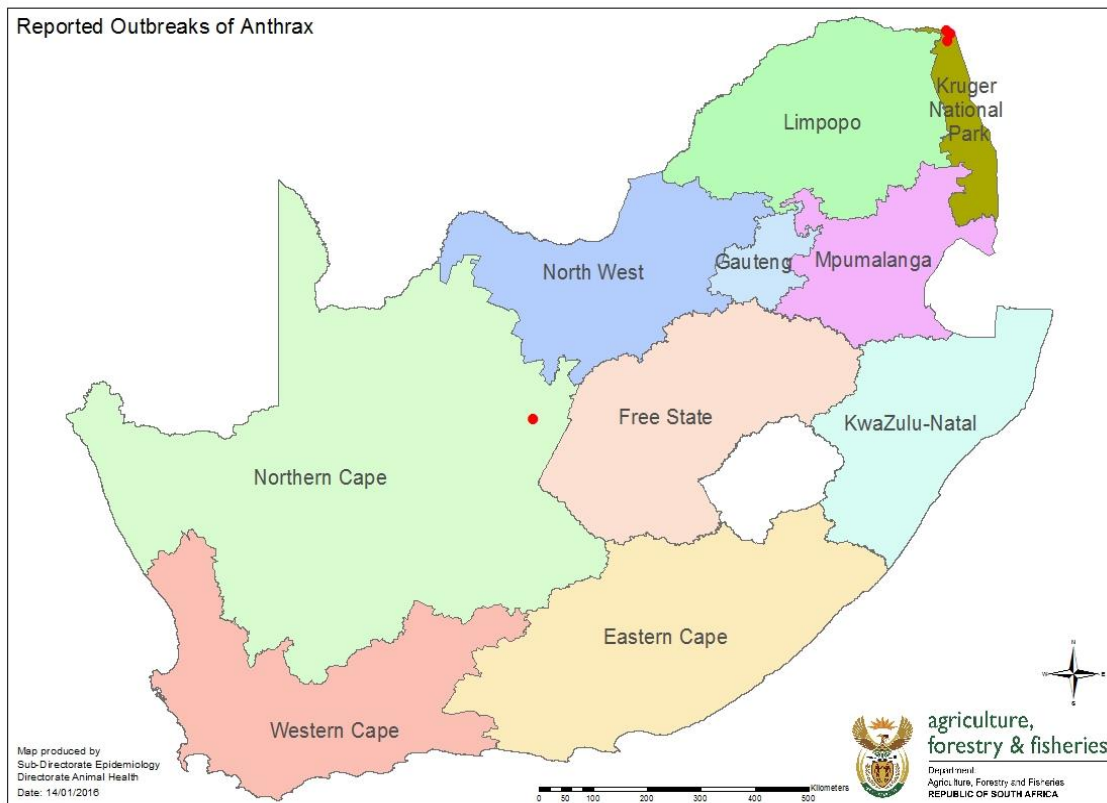
Province	Number of reported outbreaks
Gauteng	1
KwaZulu-Natal	1
Mpumalanga	2



## Anthrax

The following table indicates the number of reported Anthrax outbreaks per province

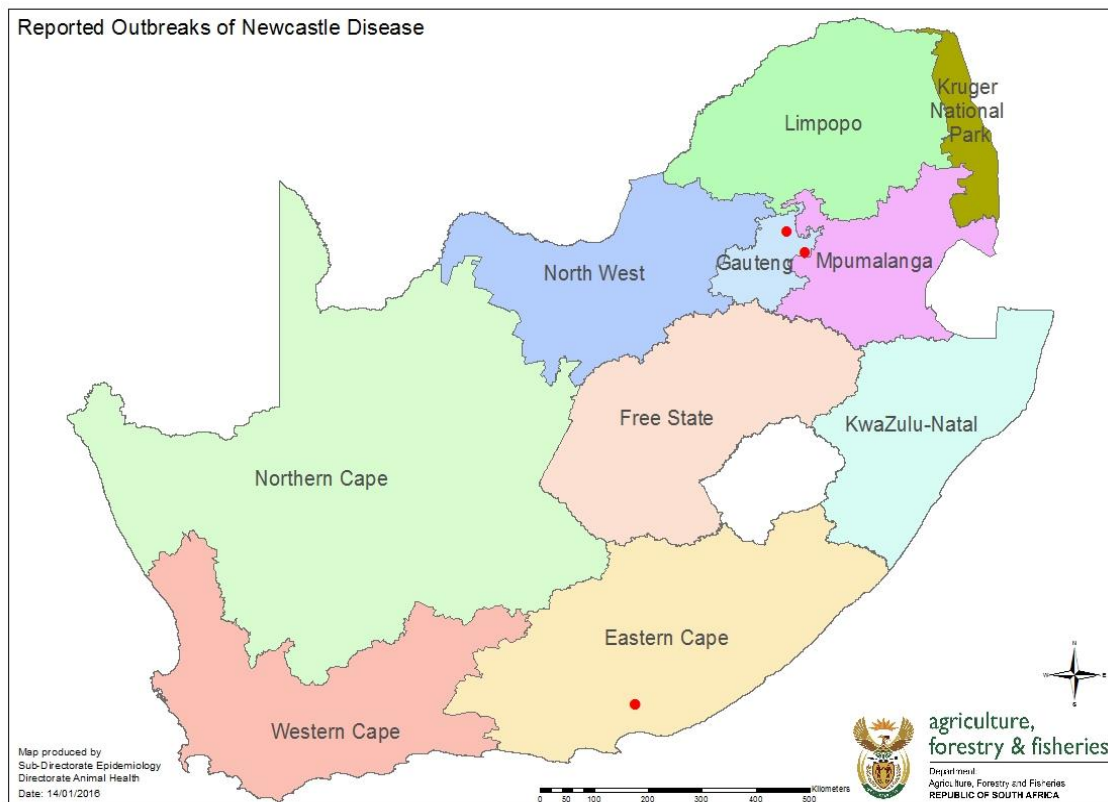
Province	Number of reported outbreaks
Kruger National Park	3
Northern Cape Province	1



## Newcastle Disease

The following table indicates the number of reported Newcastle outbreaks per province

Province	Number of reported outbreaks
Eastern Cape Province	2
Gauteng	3



## Disclaimer

Please take note that this report was automatically compiled using R, R-Studio, several R packages and the South African Animal Health Information System (SAAHIS). Any errors in the data will be copied verbatim into this report.

The data in this report only reflects reports received from the Provincial Veterinary Services and the data was not collected for the purposes of research. Any interpretation of this data should be done with full consideration of the situation on the ground and South Africa's Disease Reporting System.

For further details please contact the Sub-Directorate Epidemiology, Directorate Animal Health ([Epidemiology@daff.gov.za](mailto:Epidemiology@daff.gov.za)).

## References

Directorate Animal Health, 2015, 'South African Animal Health Information System'.

Gohel, D., 2015, 'ReporteRs: Microsoft Word, Microsoft Powerpoint and HTML Documents Generation', from <http://cran.r-project.org/package=ReporteRs>.

R Core Team, 2015, 'R: A Language and Environment for Statistical Computing', from <http://www.r-project.org/>.

Ripley, B. & Lapsley, M., 2015, 'RODBC: ODBC Database Access', from <http://cran.r-project.org/package=RODBC>.

RStudio Team, 2015, 'RStudio: Integrated Development Environment for R', from <http://www.rstudio.com/>.