

# Animal Disease Reporting for the month June 2017

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Sub-Directorate Epidemiology  
Directorate Animal Health  
24 August 2017

## Introduction

According to the Animal Diseases Act, 1984 (Act 35 of 1984) Controlled and Notifiable Diseases must be reported to the local State Veterinarian. The local State Veterinarian compiles a monthly report on diseases that occurred in his/her State Vet Area and submits this report to the Provincial Director of Veterinary Services. At a Provincial level, all these reports are combined to compile a disease report for the province and this report is submitted to the Sub-Directorate Epidemiology in the Directorate Animal Health at the Department of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries. All the provincial reports are combined to compile a national disease report.

### Purpose of disease reporting

Reasons for disease reporting are:

- Proof of freedom
- Detection of outbreaks of important diseases
  - Prevent the spread of the disease
  - Institute control programs
  - Eradication of a disease
  - Warn neighbouring farmers/trade partners/neighbouring countries
  - Prevent the spread/occurrence of a disease in humans, e.g. rabies
  - Decrease the economic impact of a disease
  - Prevent spread of diseases to trading partners
- Disease control

### Summary Statistics of the June 2017 report

The following summary table has been compiled using simple count statistics

Total number of outbreak and vaccination reports (data lines)	3078
Total number of outbreaks	155
Total number of animals involved (cases)	45071
Total number of diseases involved in outbreaks	50
Total number of State Vet Areas that reported	106
Total number of Local Municipalities reported from	182
Total number of species involved in outbreaks	16

## Reported Disease Outbreaks

The following tables indicate the disease outbreaks reported by the Provincial Veterinary Services.

## Controlled Diseases

The following table indicates the reports of Controlled Diseases

	Eastern Cape Province	Free State	Gauteng	Kruger National Park	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West Province	Northern Cape Province	Western Cape Province	Total
African Horse Sickness	2	1	9	0	1	1	0	2	1	0	17
African Swine Fever	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	1	0	4
Anthrax	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Avian Influenza: H6	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	5
Avian Influenza: Highly Pathogenic: All HP, H5 And H7 / Fowl Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	3
Avian Influenza: Low Pathogenic : Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	5	19
Bovine Brucellosis (Brucella abortus )	0	6	2	2	0	0	0	4	0	0	14
Bovine Tuberculosis (Mycobacterium bovis)	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
Brucella Ovis Infection (Ovine Epididymitis)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Fowl Typhoid (Salmonella gallinarum)	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
Newcastle Disease	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Paratuberculosis (Johne's Disease)	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2
Rabies	9	3	0	0	7	2	0	2	0	1	24
Salmonella enteritidis	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	4	0	2	8
Sheep Scab	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	3
<b>Total</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>110</b>

## Notifiable diseases

The following table indicates the reports of Notifiable diseases

	Eastern Cape Province	Free State	Gauteng	Kruger National Park	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West Province	Northern Cape Province	Western Cape Province	Total
Bovine Malignant Catarrhal fever	0	2	3	0	0	1	0	4	0	0	10
Total	0	2	3	0	0	1	0	4	0	0	10

## Other diseases

The following table indicates the reports of diseases that are not Controlled or Notifiable. Reporting of these diseases are not compulsory.

	Eastern Cape Province	Free State	Gauteng	Kruger National Park	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West Province	Northern Cape Province	Western Cape Province	Total
Anaplasmosis	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2
Babesiosis (Redwater)	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	4
Besnoitiosis / Elephant skin disease	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Blackleg (Sponssiekte)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Canine Babesiosis	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Canine Distemper	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Caseous Lymphadenitis	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Contagious Pustular Dermatitis / Orf	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	4
Cysticercosis (Cysticercus bovis)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	6
E. coli/Colibacillosis	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Enzootic Bovine Leukosis	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Equine Encephalosis Virus (EEV)	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Mucosal Disease/Bovine Virus Diarrhoea	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Pigeon Paramixovirus	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Sarcoptic Mange	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3

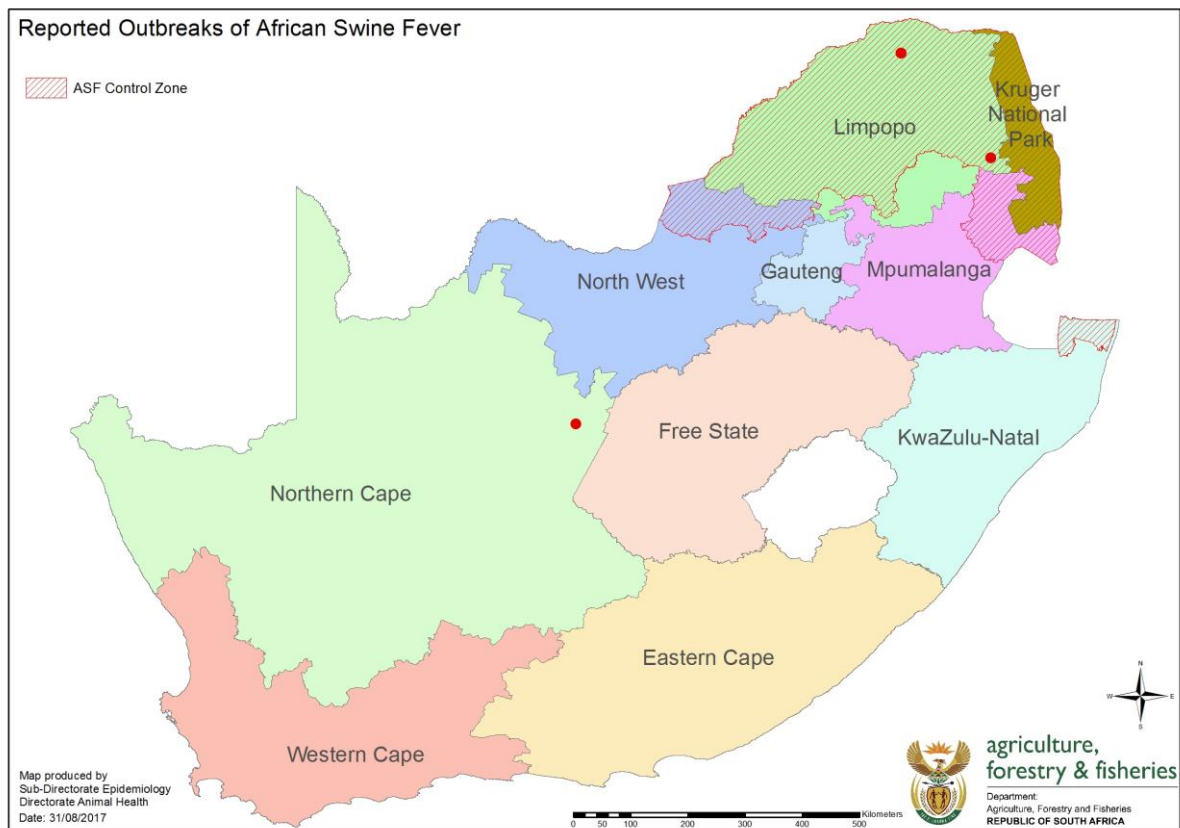
	<b>Eastern Cape Province</b>	<b>Free State</b>	<b>Gauteng</b>	<b>Kruger National Park</b>	<b>KwaZulu-Natal</b>	<b>Limpopo</b>	<b>Mpumalanga</b>	<b>North West Province</b>	<b>Northern Cape Province</b>	<b>Western Cape Province</b>	<b>Total</b>
Trichomonosis	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
West Nile Fever	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	4
<b>Total</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>35</b>

## Information and maps of Specific Diseases

### African swine fever (ASF)

The following table indicates the number of reported ASF outbreaks per province

Province	Number of reported outbreaks
Limpopo	3
Northern Cape Province	1



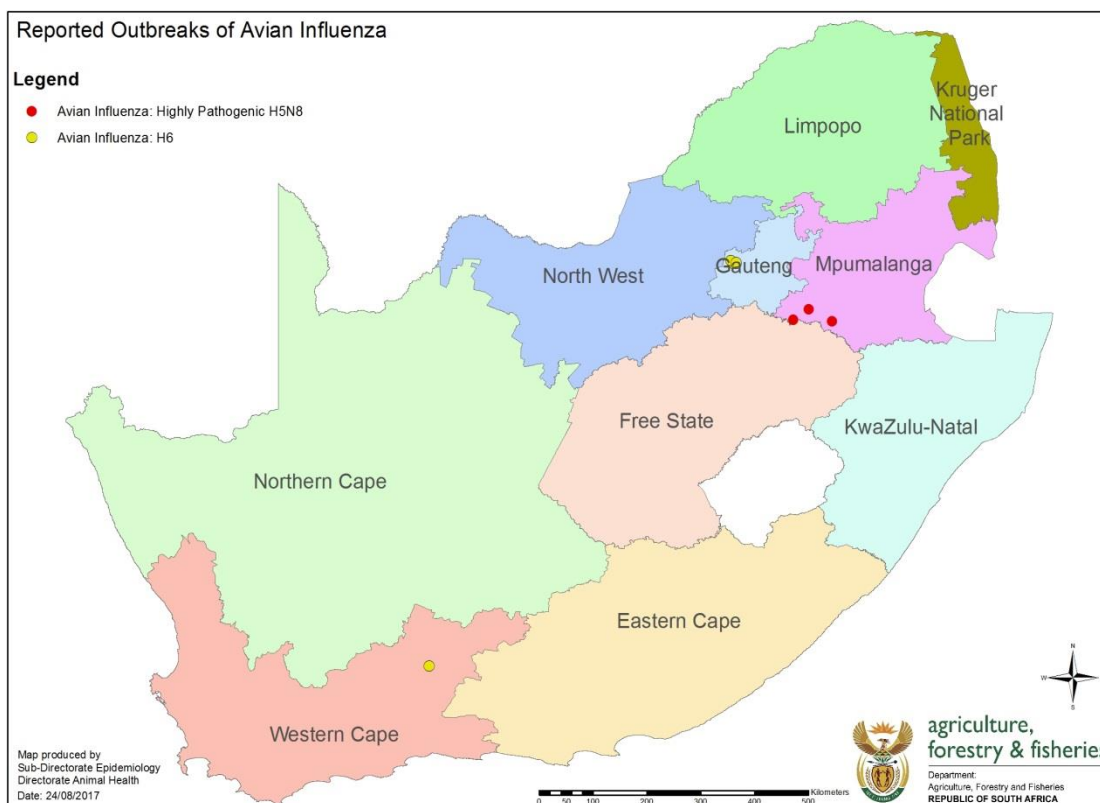
## Avian Influenza

On 19 June 2017 a commercial broiler breeder farm in Dipaleseng Local Municipality, Mpumalanga Province tested positive for HPAI H5N8. This was followed by a commercial layer farm in the same district that was confirmed as positive for HPAI H5N8 on 20 June 2017. No clinical signs were seen, just sudden death with high mortalities. Both farms are located in close proximity to the Vaal River. Chickens were culled and eggs destroyed and sites and equipment were cleaned and disinfected.

On 30 June 2017 the first HPAI H5N8 wild bird case was detected in two Southern masked weavers that were caught in a commercial hatchery in the Lekwa Local Municipality, Mpumalanga Province.

The following table indicates the number of reported Avian Influenza outbreaks per province

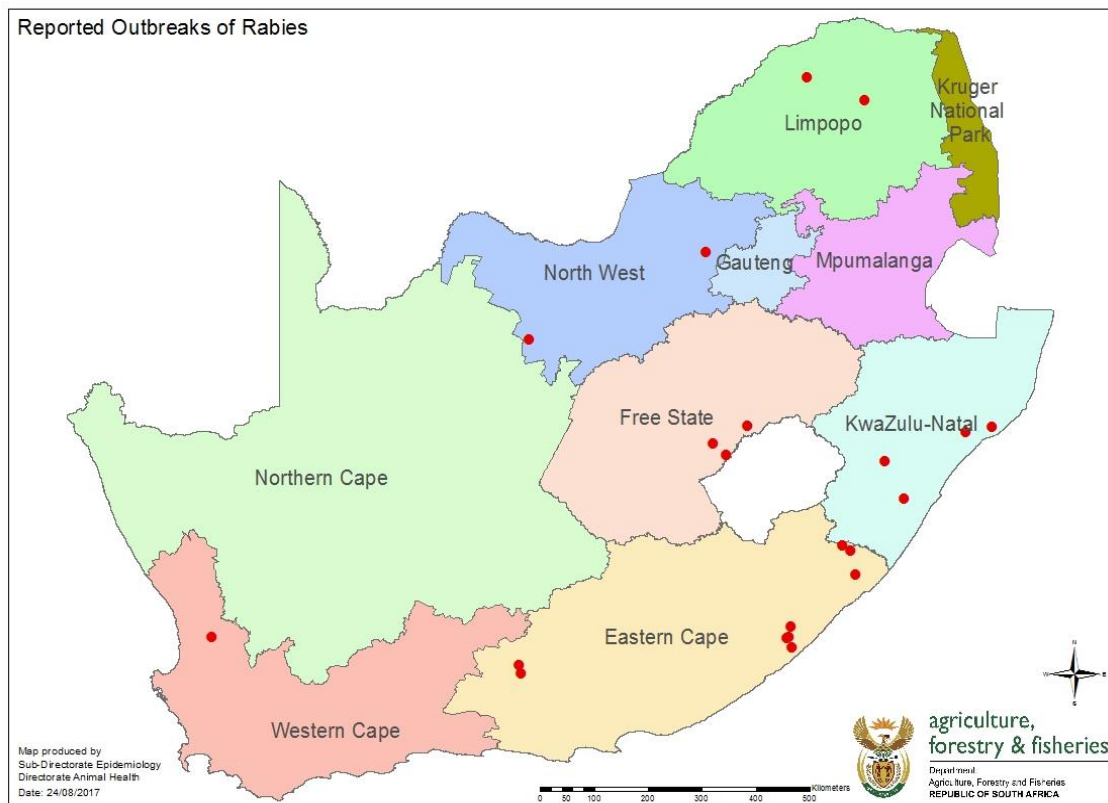
Province	Avian Influenza Strain	Number of reported outbreaks
Gauteng	Avian Influenza: H6	4
Western Cape Province	Avian Influenza: H6	1
Mpumalanga	Avian Influenza: Highly Pathogenic: All HP, H5 And H7 / Fowl Plague	3



## Rabies

The following table indicates the number of reported rabies outbreaks per province

Province	Number of reported outbreaks
Eastern Cape Province	9
Free State	3
KwaZulu-Natal	7
Limpopo	2
North West Province	2
Western Cape Province	1

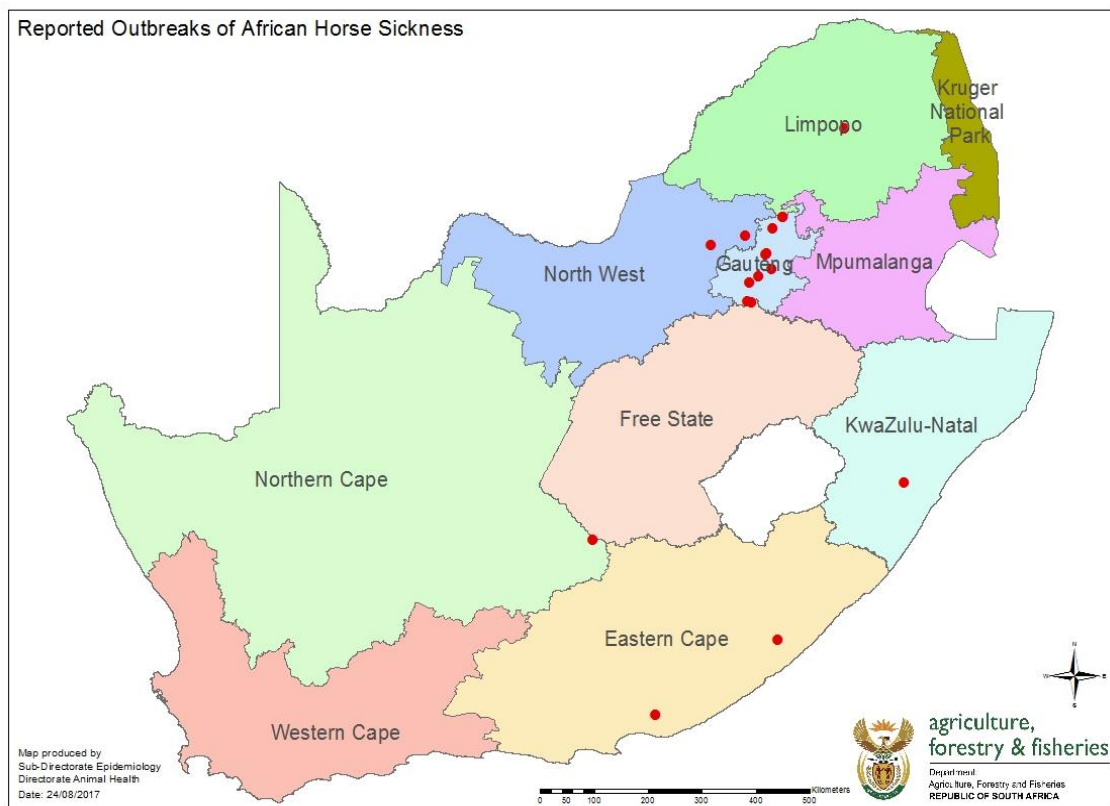




## African Horse Sickness

The following table indicates the number of reported AHS outbreaks per province

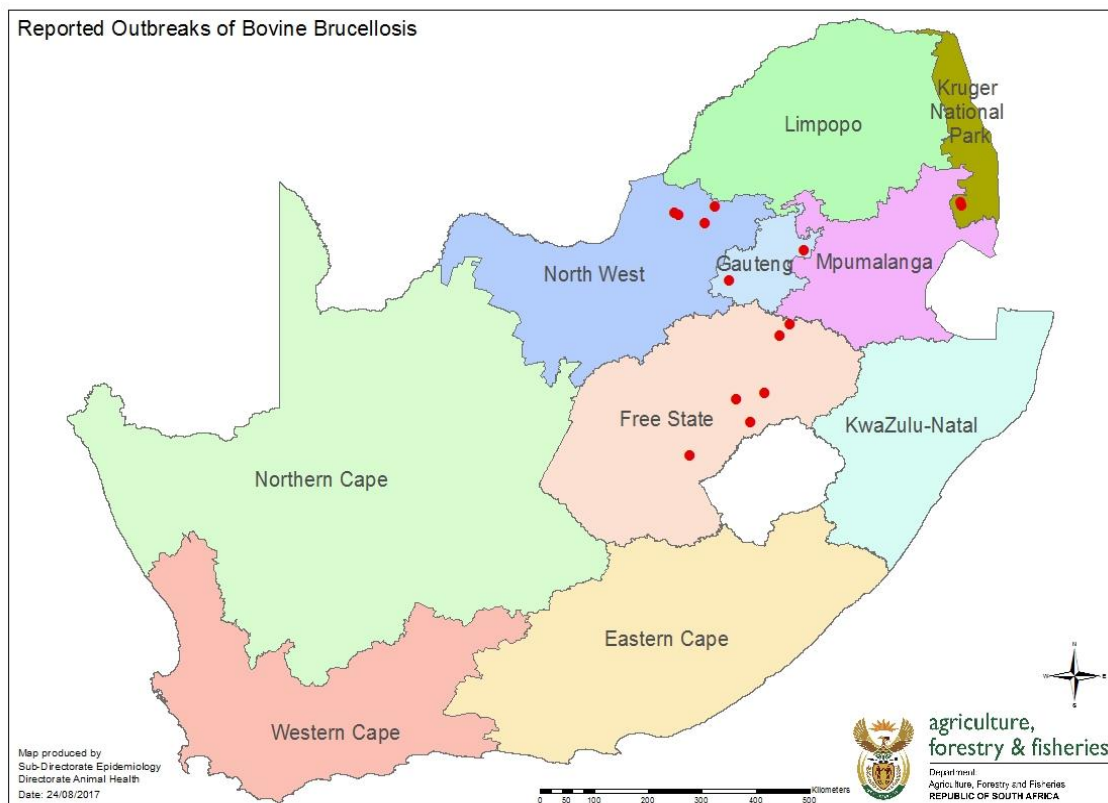
Province	Number of reported outbreaks
Eastern Cape Province	2
Free State	1
Gauteng	9
KwaZulu-Natal	1
Limpopo	1
North West Province	2
Northern Cape Province	1



## Bovine Brucellosis

The following table indicates the number of reported Bovine Brucellosis outbreaks per province

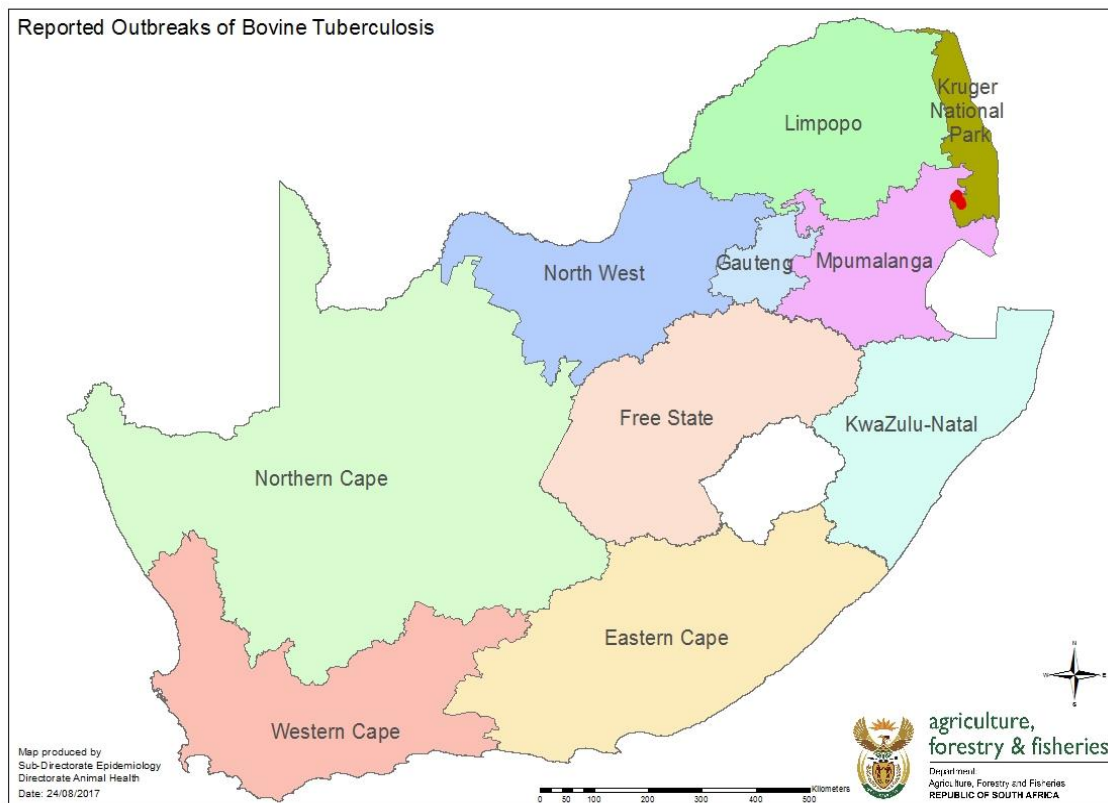
Province	Number of reported outbreaks
Free State	6
Gauteng	2
Kruger National Park	2
North West Province	4



## Bovine Tuberculosis

The following table indicates the number of reported Bovine Tuberculosis outbreaks per province

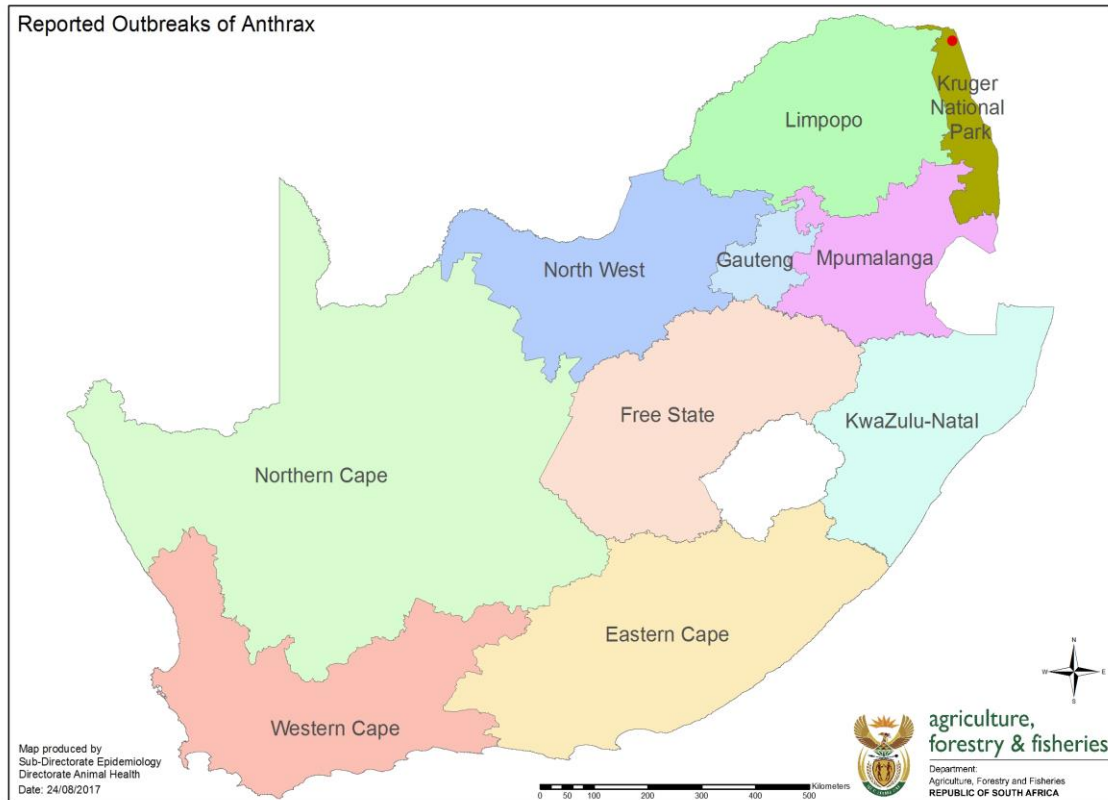
Province	Number of reported outbreaks
Kruger National Park	6



## Anthrax

The following table indicates the number of reported Anthrax outbreaks per province

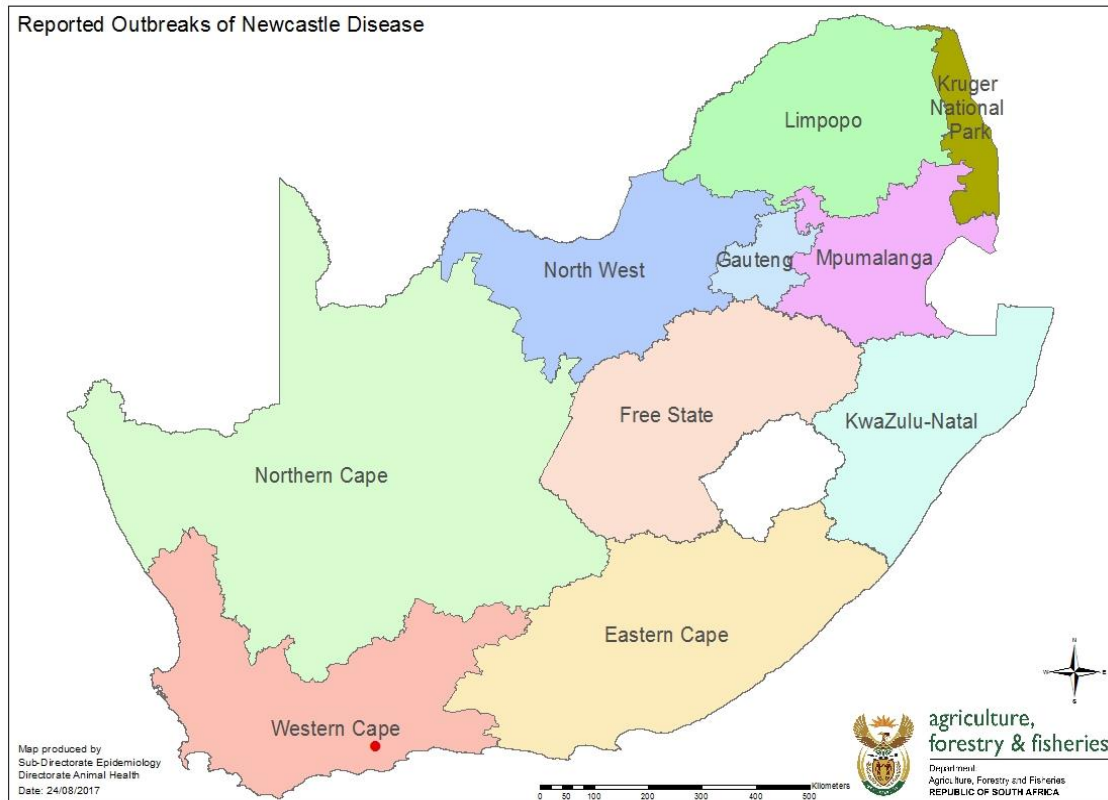
Province	Number of reported outbreaks
Kruger National Park	1



## Newcastle Disease

The following table indicates the number of reported Newcastle outbreaks per province

Province	Number of reported outbreaks
Western Cape Province	1



## Disclaimer

Please take note that this report was automatically compiled using R, R-Studio, several R packages and the South African Animal Health Information System (SAAHIS). Any errors in the data will be copied verbatim into this report.

The data in this report only reflects reports received from the Provincial Veterinary Services and the data was not collected for the purposes of research. Any interpretation of this data should be done with full consideration of the situation on the ground and South Africa's Disease Reporting System.

For further details please contact the Sub-Directorate Epidemiology, Directorate Animal Health ([Epidemiology@daff.gov.za](mailto:Epidemiology@daff.gov.za)).

## References

Directorate Animal Health, 2015, 'South African Animal Health Information System'.

Gohel, D., 2015, 'ReporteRs: Microsoft Word, Microsoft Powerpoint and HTML Documents Generation', from <http://cran.r-project.org/package=ReporteRs>.

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