

# Animal Disease Reporting for the month June 2019

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Sub-Directorate Epidemiology  
Directorate Animal Health  
03 September 2019

## Introduction

According to the Animal Diseases Act, 1984 (Act 35 of 1984) Controlled and Notifiable Diseases must be reported to the local State Veterinarian. The local State Veterinarian compiles a monthly report on diseases that occurred in his/her State Vet Area and submits this report to the Provincial Director of Veterinary Services. At a Provincial level, all these reports are combined to compile a disease report for the province and this report is submitted to the Sub-Directorate Epidemiology in the Directorate Animal Health at the Department of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries. All the provincial reports are combined to compile a national disease report.

### Purpose of disease reporting

Reasons for disease reporting are:

- Proof of freedom
- Detection of outbreaks of important diseases
  - Prevent the spread of the disease
  - Institute control programs
  - Eradication of a disease
  - Warn neighbouring farmers/trade partners/neighbouring countries
  - Prevent the spread/occurrence of a disease in humans, e.g. rabies
  - Decrease the economic impact of a disease
  - Prevent spread of diseases to trading partners
- Disease control

### Summary Statistics of the June 2019 report

Total number of outbreak and vaccination reports (data lines)	3127
Total number of outbreaks	164
Total number of animals involved (cases)	4604
Total number of diseases involved in outbreaks	40
Total number of State Vet Areas that reported	103
Total number of Local Municipalities reported from	162
Total number of species involved in outbreaks	16

## Reported Disease Outbreaks

The following tables indicate the disease outbreaks reported by the Provincial Veterinary Services.

## Controlled Diseases

The following table indicates the reports of Controlled Diseases

	Eastern Cape Province	Free State	Gauteng	Kruger National Park	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West Province	Northern Cape Province	Western Cape Province	Total
African Horse Sickness	7	0	15	0	7	0	1	0	1	0	31
African Swine Fever	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	5
Avian Influenza: Highly Pathogenic: All HP, H5 And H7 / Fowl Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2
Bovine Brucellosis (Brucella abortus )	0	4	1	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	9
Bovine Tuberculosis (Mycobacterium bovis)	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	3
Fowl Typhoid (Salmonella gallinarum)	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2
Newcastle Disease	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Paratuberculosis (Johne's Disease)	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	3
Rabies	2	1	0	0	14	0	2	2	0	0	21
Salmonella enteritidis	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	2	5
Sheep Scab	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	6
<b>Total</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>88</b>

## Notifiable diseases

The following table indicates the reports of Notifiable diseases

	Eastern Cape Province	Free State	Gauteng	Kruger National Park	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West Province	Northern Cape Province	Western Cape Province	Total
Bovine Malignant Catarrhal fever	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	1	8
Swine Erysipelas / Diamond skin disease	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Total	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	2	9

## Other diseases

The following table indicates the reports of diseases that are not Controlled or Notifiable.

Reporting of these diseases are not compulsory.

	Eastern Cape Province	Free State	Gauteng	Kruger National Park	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West Province	Northern Cape Province	Western Cape Province	Total
Anaplasmosis	0	0	0	0	0	2	4	3	0	1	10
Babesiosis (Redwater)	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	0	0	5
Blackleg (Sponssiekte)	3	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	5
Canine Babesioses	0	1	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	5
Canine Distemper	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2
Canine Parvo Virus	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2
Coccidiosis	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Cysticercosis (Cysticercus bovis)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	4
E. coli/Colibacillosis	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Echinococcosis/Hydatidosis (E. granulosus / E. multilocularis)	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1

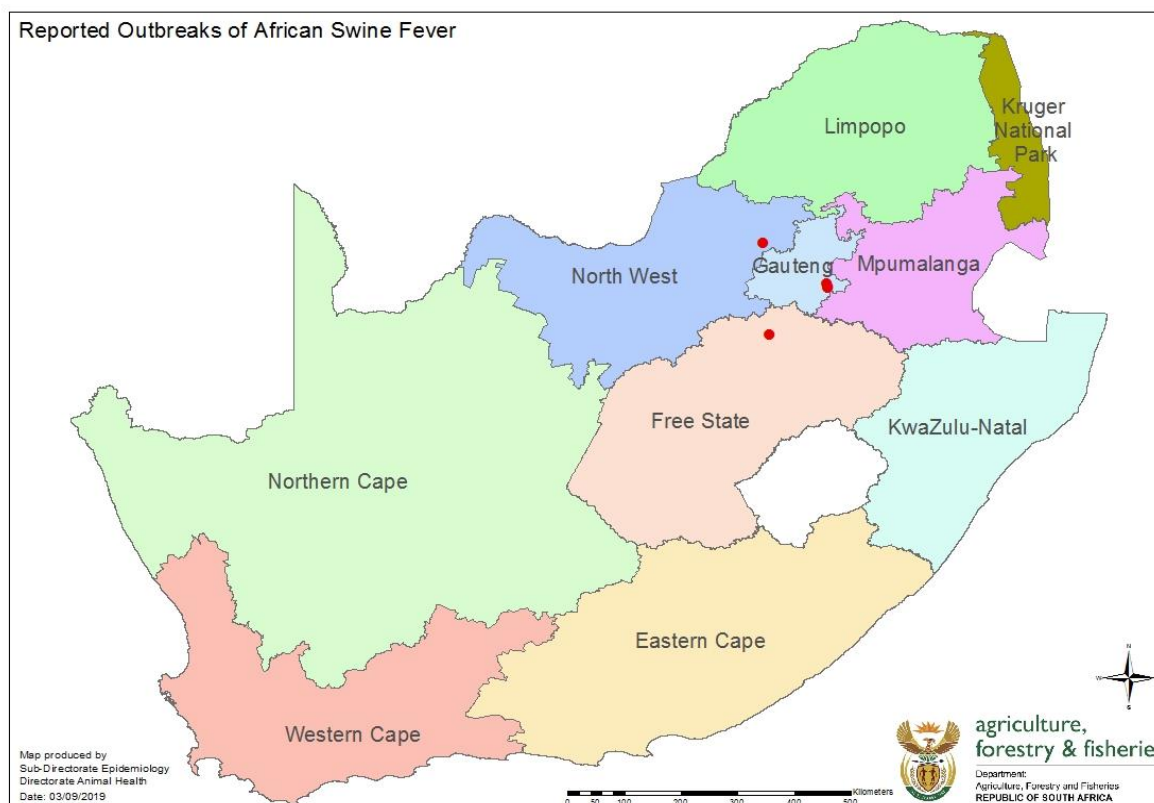
	Eastern Cape Province	Free State	Gauteng	Kruger National Park	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West Province	Northern Cape Province	Western Cape Province	Total
Equine Encephalosis Virus (EEV)	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Heartwater	0	1	0	0	0	0	15	1	0	0	17
Other Clostridial Infections	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	5
Other Pasteurellosis	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3
Sarcoptic Mange	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
West Nile Fever	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Total	3	12	0	1	2	2	32	9	0	5	66

## Information and maps of Specific Diseases

### African swine fever (ASF)

During June 2019 five ASF outbreaks were detected. Three of these were detected in the Nigel area of Gauteng, the first was a pig keeper that bought piglets and kept them in the backyard to grow them for slaughter. Piglets had been bought from a previous outbreak area and subsequently started dying. The second was on a private property where pigs had died after buying piglets from a previously affected area. The third was detected in a communal herd in the area, which showed signs of ASF. The fourth outbreak was detected in the Marikana area of the North West province in pigs from an informal settlement, which were mainly fed swill. The fifth outbreak was detected in the Koppies area of the Free State province where pigs from a communal area started dying. All these outbreaks were confirmed with laboratory testing and control measures were implemented. The following table indicates the number of reported ASF outbreaks per province

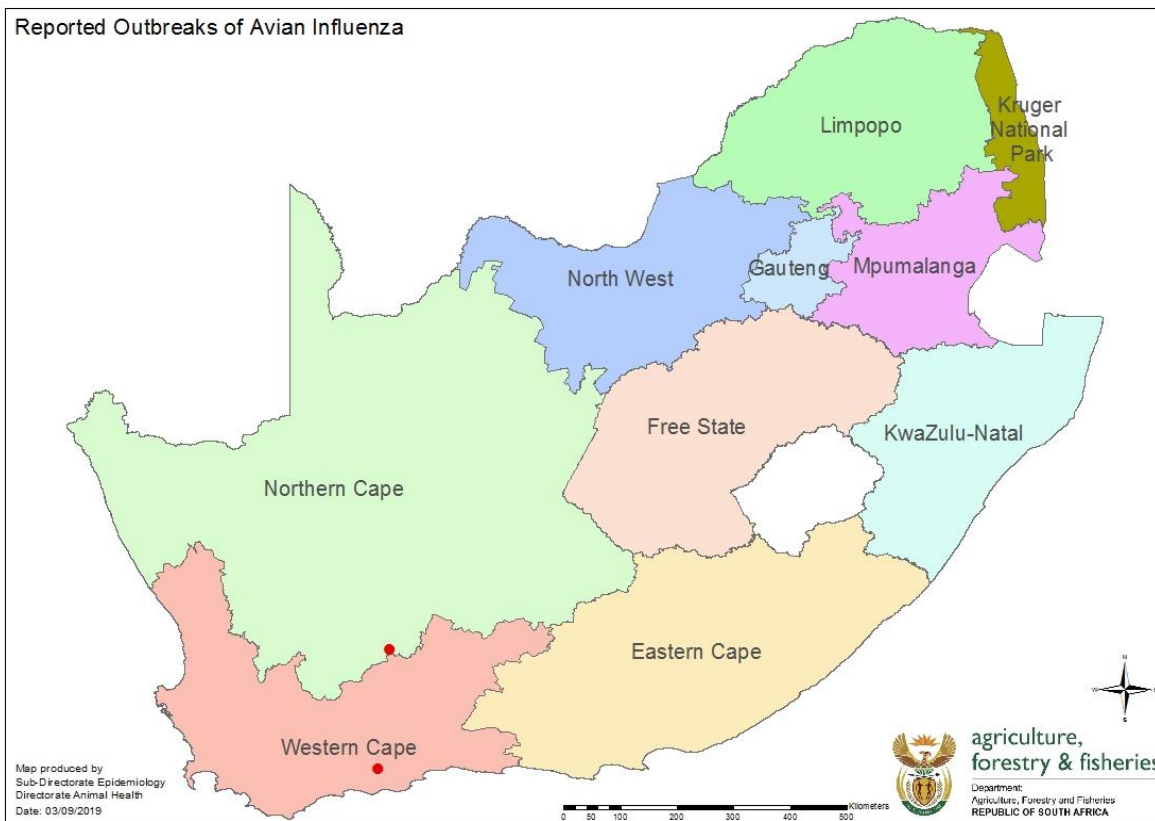
Province	Number of reported outbreaks
Free State	1
Gauteng	3
North West Province	1



## Avian Influenza

The following table indicates the number of reported Avian Influenza outbreaks per province

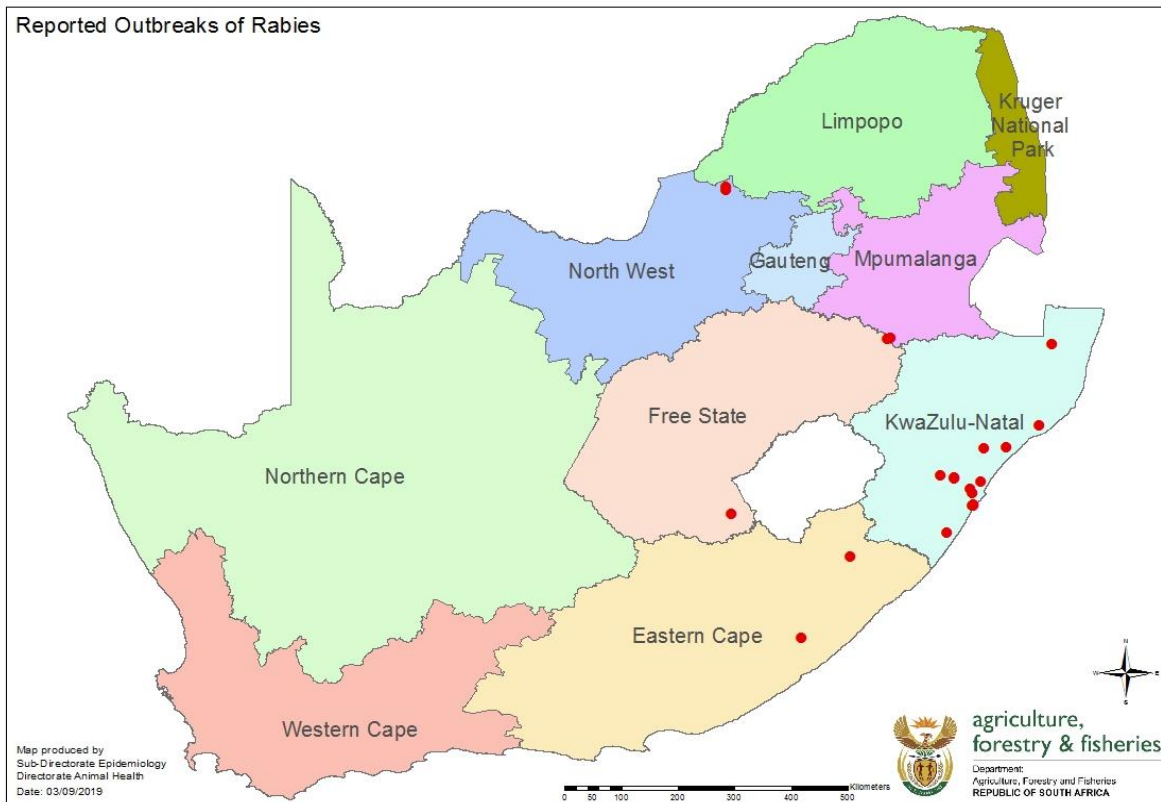
Province	Avian Influenza Strain	Number of reported outbreaks
Northern Cape Province	Avian Influenza: Highly Pathogenic: All HP, H5 And H7 / Fowl Plague	1
Western Cape Province	Avian Influenza: Highly Pathogenic: All HP, H5 And H7 / Fowl Plague	1



## Rabies

The following table indicates the number of reported rabies outbreaks per province

Province	Number of reported outbreaks
Eastern Cape Province	2
Free State	1
KwaZulu-Natal	14
Mpumalanga	2
North West Province	2

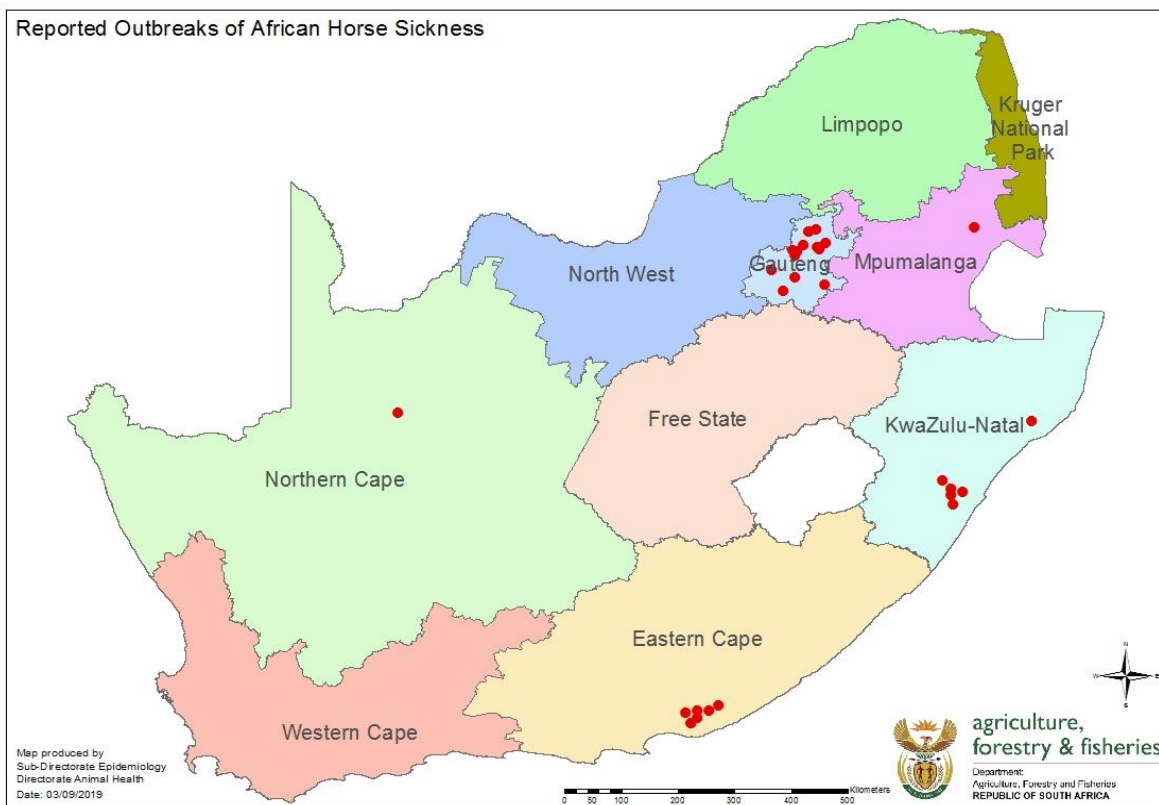




## African Horse Sickness

The following table indicates the number of reported AHS outbreaks per province

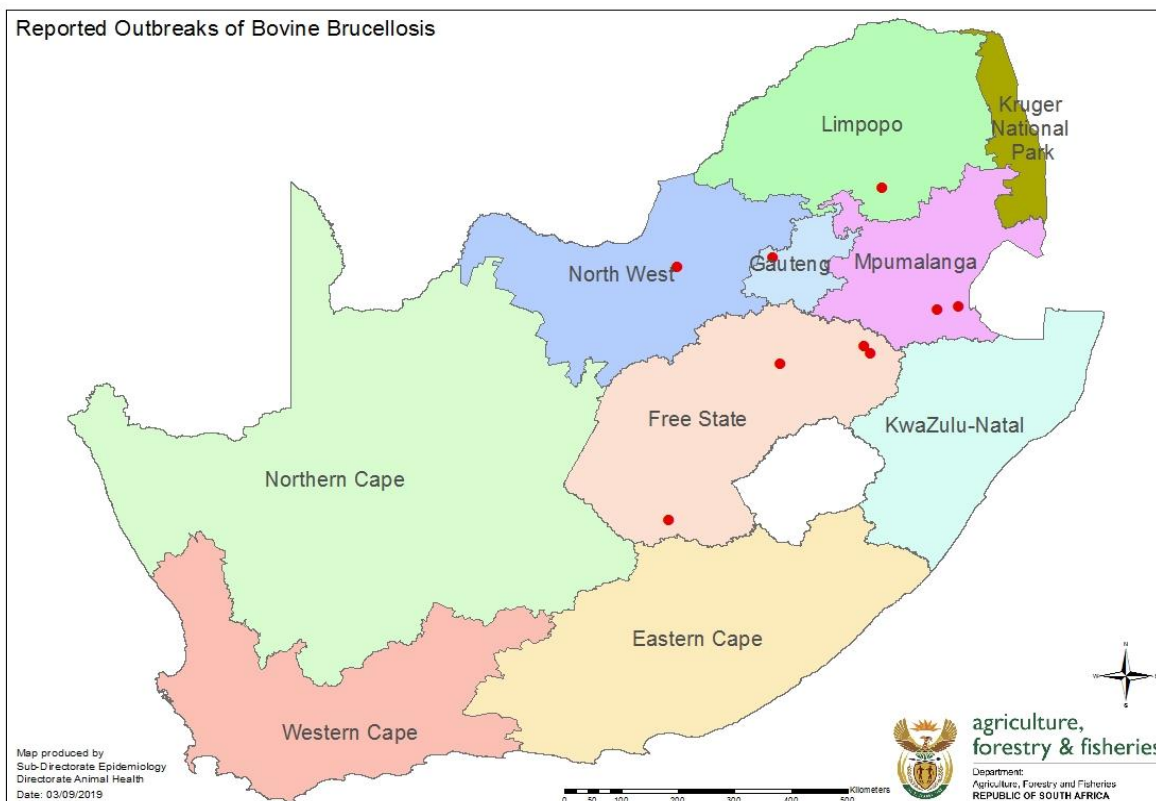
Province	Number of reported outbreaks
Eastern Cape Province	7
Gauteng	15
KwaZulu-Natal	7
Mpumalanga	1
Northern Cape Province	1



## Bovine Brucellosis

The following table indicates the number of reported Bovine Brucellosis outbreaks per province

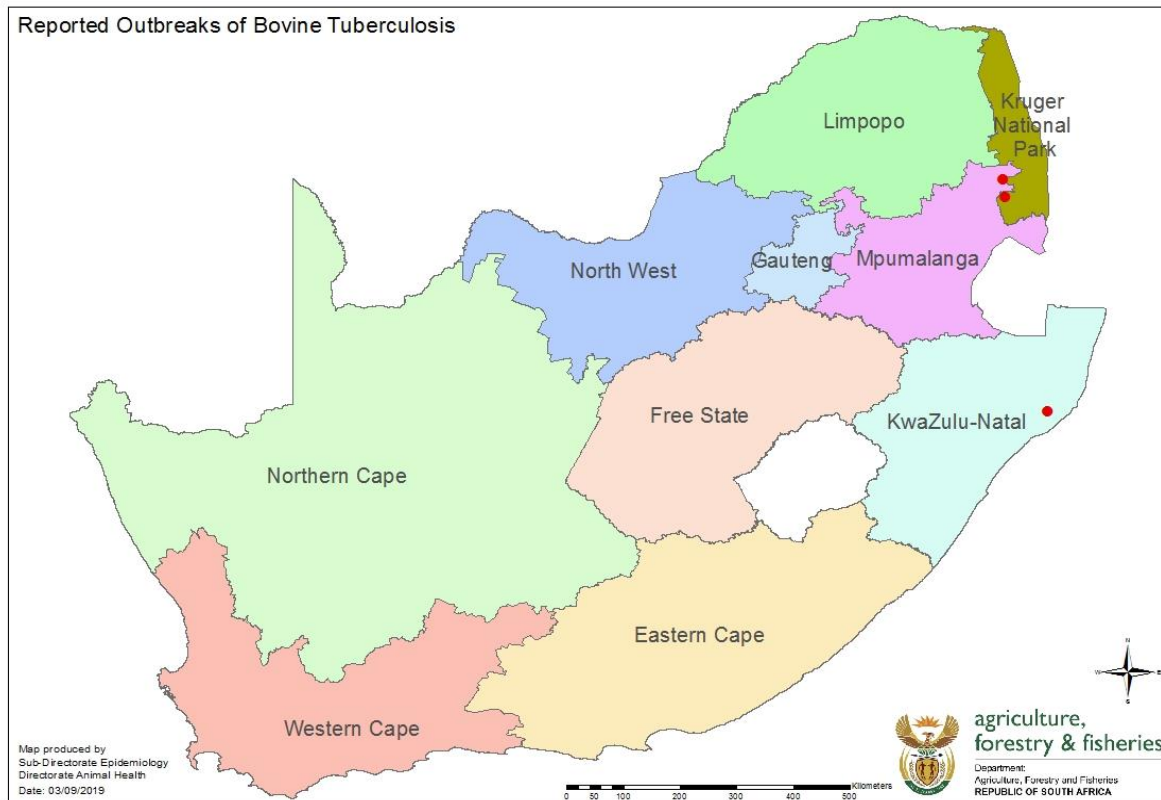
Province	Number of reported outbreaks
Free State	4
Gauteng	1
Limpopo	1
Mpumalanga	2
North West Province	1



## Bovine Tuberculosis

The following table indicates the number of reported Bovine Tuberculosis outbreaks per province

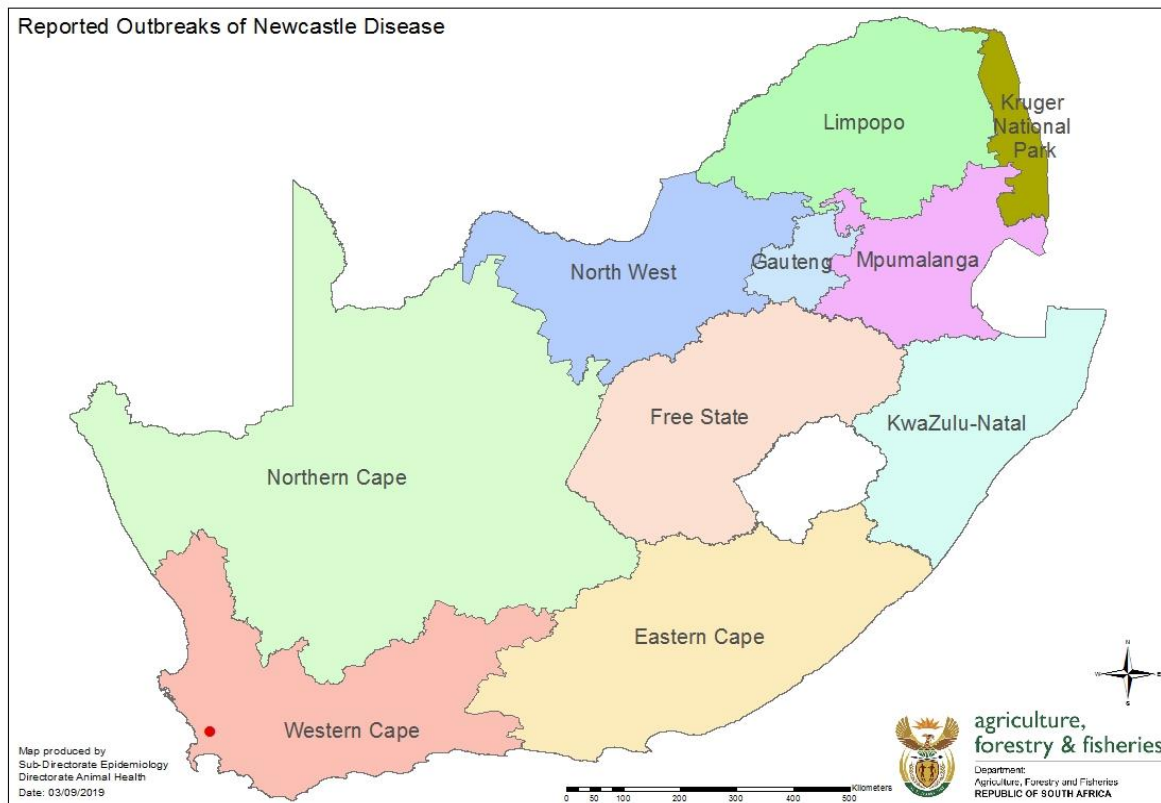
Province	Number of reported outbreaks
Kruger National Park	1
KwaZulu-Natal	1
Mpumalanga	1



## Newcastle Disease

The following table indicates the number of reported Newcastle outbreaks per province

Province	Number of reported outbreaks
Western Cape Province	1



## Disclaimer

Please take note that this report was automatically compiled using R, R-Studio, several R packages and the South African Animal Health Information System (SAAHIS). Any errors in the data will be copied verbatim into this report.

The data in this report only reflects reports received from the Provincial Veterinary Services and the data was not collected for the purposes of research. Any interpretation of this data should be done with full consideration of the situation on the ground and South Africa's Disease Reporting System.

For further details please contact the Sub-Directorate Epidemiology, Directorate Animal Health ([Epidemiology@daff.gov.za](mailto:Epidemiology@daff.gov.za)).

## References

Directorate Animal Health, 2018, 'South African Animal Health Information System'.

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